



CLUB DE MADRID

A World Alliance For Democracy

Club de Madrid is the world's largest forum of democratic former Presidents and Prime Ministers, who leverage their individual and collective leadership experience and global reach to strengthen inclusive democratic practice and improve the well-being of people around the world.

As a non-partisan and international non-profit organisation, it counts on the hands-on governance experience of more than 100 Members from over

70 countries, along with a global network of advisers and partners across all sectors of society.

This unique alliance stimulates dialogue, builds bridges and engages in advocacy efforts to strengthen public policies and effective leadership through recommendations that tackle challenges such as inclusion, sustainable development and peace, at the national and international levels.

125
Members

75
Countries

6
Nobel
Peace
Prize
Laureates

20
1st Female
Heads of
State or
Government

14
Leaders of
Regional and
International
Organizations

6
UN Special
Envoys on
Climate
Change

CLUB DE MADRID THEORY OF CHANGE

»»»» FOSTERING DEMOCRATIC VALUES AND LEADERSHIP ««««

OBJECTIVE

TRANSITION AND CONSOLIDATION OF DEMOCRACY ENABLED
AND UNDEMOCRATIC THREATS COUNTERED

1
OUTCOME

Strengthened democratic leadership skills among current and/or emerging leaders

PEER-TO-PEER
SUPPORT

POLITICAL
SOUNDING BOARDS

2
OUTCOME

Convened meetings between key actors and/or initiated policy dialogues

BUILDING
BRIDGES

AGENDA-
SETTING

3
OUTCOME

Raised awareness of a crisis in democracy and relevant enabling partnerships have been strengthened

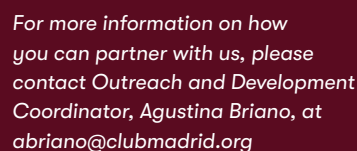
LOUDSPEAKERS FOR
DEMOCRATIC IDEAS

GLOBAL
ADVOCACY

- › **Digitalisation and Good Governance** contributes to building consensus around a rights-based agenda for the governance of digital transformation at national, regional and global levels in our increasingly interconnected world.
- › **Global Commission on Democracy and Emergencies** leads an international discussion to identify good practices that better protect fundamental rights and the rule of law during emergencies by fostering inclusion and strengthening institutional structures, governance practices and civic values.
- › **Gender Equality** is a key element of our advocacy efforts and programming since a democracy that delivers can only be achieved when all people, men and women, have equal rights, opportunities and responsibilities.
- › **Peer-to-Peer Leadership Support** offers high-level peer-to-peer advice to leaders facing challenges to democratic governance and consolidation in specific countries around the world.

- **Implementation of Agenda 2030** fosters the inclusive integration of the Sustainable Development Goals at a national and global level highlighting “leave no one behind” as a priority.
- **Inclusive Economies** promotes people-centered economic strategies that address employment and sustainable growth for all segments of the population, as well as more inclusive parameters for social protection.
- **Inclusive Migration** advocates for a migration policy that takes into account the specific vulnerabilities and needs of migrants in global and regional policy responses and processes, elaborating key policy recommendations for their implementation.
- **Leadership for Shared Societies** seeks to empower emerging leaders –those committed to granting the equal participation of vulnerable communities in decision-making processes– to counter discriminatory rhetoric, given the current climate of political polarization.

- > **Multilateralism Must Deliver** calls for a renewed, global, democratic governance system.
- > **Supporting United Nations and Regional Organizations** contributes towards an effective intergovernmental system and a strengthening of these key institutions, enabling them both to play more significant global roles.
- > **Dialogue between China and the World** encourages mutual understanding on critical global issues, particularly those affecting the state of the multilateral system as a contribution to enhanced international cooperation.



We can engage in the initiatives of other like-minded institutions through third party collaborations. This can take different forms, ranging from the participation of specific Member/s as speaker/s to the actual design of a workshop or conference on a topic of mutual concern with the engagement of our Members. These collaborations can be tailored to the interest of our partners.

LIST OF MEMBERS

● President ● Vice Presidents ● Members of the Board of Directors



AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST

Joyce Banda President of Malawi (2012-2014)
Joaquim Chissano President of Mozambique (1986-2005)
Luisa Diogo Prime Minister of Mozambique (2004-2010)
Amine Gemayel President of Lebanon (1982-1988)
Hamadi Jebali Prime Minister of Tunisia (2011-2013)
Mehdi Jomaa Prime Minister of Tunisia (2014)
Ellen Johnson Sirleaf President of Liberia (2006-2018)
John Kufuor President of Ghana (2001-2009)
Mara Moussa Prime Minister of Mali (2014-2015)
Thabo Mbeki President of South Africa (1999-2008)
James Michel President of the Seychelles (2004-2016)
Festus Mogae President of Botswana (1998-2008)
Olusegun Obasanjo President of Nigeria (1976-1979; 1999-2007)
Fuad Siniora Prime Minister of Lebanon (2005-2009)
Aminata Touré Prime Minister of Senegal (2013-2014)
Cassam Uteem President of Mauritius (1992-2002) and Vice President of Club de Madrid ● ●



ASIA-PACIFIC

Helen Clark Prime Minister of New Zealand (1999-2008) ●
Yasuo Fukuda Prime Minister of Japan (2007-2008)
Han Seung-soo Prime Minister of Korea (2008-2009)
Hilda Heine President of the Marshall Islands (2016-2020)
Chandrika Kumaratunga President of Sri Lanka (1994-2005)
Hong Koo Lee Prime Minister of Korea (1994-1995)
Roza Otunbayeva President of Kyrgyzstan (2010-2011)
Anand Panyarachun Prime Minister of Thailand (1991-1992)
Pratibha Patil President of India (2007-2012)
Ochirbat Punsalma President of Mongolia (1990-1997)
José Manuel Ramos-Horta President of Timor-Leste (2007-2012) ●
Kevin Rudd Prime Minister of Australia (2007-2010, 2013)
Jenny Shipley Prime Minister of New Zealand (1997-1999)
Elbegdorj Tsakhia President of Mongolia (2009-2017)
Jigmi Yoser Thinley Prime Minister of Bhutan (2008-2013)
Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono President of Indonesia (2004-2014)



AMERICAS

Carlos Alvarado President of Costa Rica (2018-2022)
Oscar Arias President of Costa Rica (1986-1990; 2006-2010)
Michelle Bachelet President of Chile (2006-2010; 2014-2018)
Felipe Calderón President of Mexico (2006-2012)
Kim Campbell Prime Minister of Canada (1993) ●
Fernando Henrique Cardoso President of Brazil (1995-2003)
Jean Chrétien Prime Minister of Canada (1993-2003)
Laura Chinchilla President of Costa Rica (2010-2014) and Vice President of Club de Madrid ● ●
William J. Clinton President of the United States of America (1993-2001)
Leonel Fernández President of the Dominican Republic (1996-2000; 2004-2012)
José María Figueres President of Costa Rica (1994-1998)
Vicente Fox President of Mexico (2000-2006)
Eduardo Frei Ruiz-Tagle President of Chile (1994-2000)
César Gaviria President of Colombia (1990-1994)
Oswaldo Hurtado President of Ecuador (1981-1984)
Luis Alberto Lacalle Herrera President of Uruguay (1990-1995)

Ricardo Lagos President of Chile (2000-2006)
Mauricio Macri President of Argentina (2015-2019)
Carlos Mesa President of Bolivia (2003-2005)
Andrés Pastrana President of Colombia (1998-2002)
P.J. Patterson Prime Minister of Jamaica (1992-2006)
Sebastián Piñera (on leave) President of Chile (2010-2014)
Jorge Quiroga President of Bolivia (2001-2002)
Francisco Sagasti President of Peru (2020-2021)
Julio María Sanguinetti President of Uruguay (1985-1990; 1995-2000)
Martín Torrijos President of Panama (2004-2009)
Ernesto Zedillo President of Mexico (1994-2000)



EUROPE

Valdas Adamkus President of Lithuania (1998-2003; 2004-2009)
Esko Aho Prime Minister of Finland (1991-1995)
José María Aznar President of the Government of Spain (1996-2004)
Jan Peter Balkenende Prime Minister of the Netherlands (2002-2010)

José Manuel Barroso Prime Minister of Portugal (2002-2004)
Carl Bildt Prime Minister of Sweden (1991-1994)
Valdis Birkavs Prime Minister of Latvia (1993-1994)
Kjell Magne Bondevik Prime Minister of Norway (1997-2000; 2001-2005)
Gordon Brown Prime Minister of the United Kingdom (2007-2010)
Gro Harlem Brundtland Prime Minister of Norway (1981; 1986-1989; 1990-1996)
John Bruton Prime Minister of Ireland (1994-1997)
Jerzy Buzek Prime Minister of Poland (1997-2001)
Micheline Calmy-Rey President of Switzerland (2007-2011)
Aníbal Cavaco Silva Prime Minister of Portugal (1985-1995); President of Portugal (2006-2016)
Marie Louise Coleiro Preca President of Malta (2014-2019)
Dominique de Villepin Prime Minister of France (2005-2007)
Philip Dimitrov Prime Minister of Bulgaria (1991-1992)

Vigdís Finnbogadóttir President of Iceland (1980-1996)
Joachim Gauck President of Germany (2012-2017)
Felipe González President of the Government of Spain (1982-1996)
Dalia Grybauskaitė President of Lithuania (2009-2019)
Alfred Gusenbauer Chancellor of Austria (2007-2008)
António Guterres (on leave) Prime Minister of Portugal (1995-2002)
Tarja Halonen President of Finland (2000-2012)
François Hollande President of France (2012-2017)
Ivo Josipović President of Croatia (2010-2015)
Jean-Claude Juncker Prime Minister of Luxembourg (1995-2013)
Alain Juppé (on leave) Prime Minister of France (1995-1997)
Horst Köhler President of Germany (2004-2010)
Milan Kučan President of Slovenia (1991-2002)
Aleksander Kwasniewski President of Poland (1995-2005)

Zlatko Lagumdžija Prime Minister of Bosnia and Herzegovina (2001-2002)
Yves Leterme Prime Minister of Belgium (2008, 2009-2011) ●
Enrico Letta Prime Minister of Italy (2013-2014)
Doris Leuthard President of Switzerland (2010-2017)
Stefan Löfven Prime Minister of Sweden (2014-2021)
Rexhep Meidani President of Albania (1997-2002)
Mario Monti Prime Minister of Italy (2011-2013)
George Papandreou Prime Minister of Greece (2009-2011)
Romano Prodi Prime Minister of Italy (1996-1998; 2006-2008)
Iveta Radicová Prime Minister of Slovakia (2010-2012)
Mariano Rajoy President of the Government of Spain (2011-2018)
Poul Nyrup Rasmussen Prime Minister of Denmark (1993-2001)
Mary Robinson President of Ireland (1990-1997)
José Luis Rodríguez Zapatero President of the Government

of Spain (2004-2011)
Petre Roman Prime Minister of Romania (1989-1991)
Wolfgang Schäussel Chancellor of Austria (2000-2007)
Johanna Sigurdardóttir Prime Minister of Iceland (2009-2013)
Hanna Suchocka Prime Minister of Poland (1992-1993)
Alexander Stubb Prime Minister of Finland (2014-2015)
Boris Tadić President of Serbia (2004-2012)
Helle Thorning-Schmidt Prime Minister of Denmark (2011-2015)
Daniilo Türk President of Slovenia (2007-2012) & President of Club de Madrid ● ●
Herman Van Rompuy Prime Minister of Belgium (2008-2009)
Guy Verhofstadt Prime Minister of Belgium (1999-2008)
Vaira Vīke-Freiberga President of Latvia (1999-2007) ●
Viktor Yushchenko President of Ukraine (2005-2010)
Valdis Zatlers President of Latvia (2007-2011)



HONORARY MEMBERS

Aung San Suu Kyi (on leave) State Counsellor of Myanmar
Ban Ki-moon Secretary General of the United Nations (2007-2016)
Jimmy Carter President of the United States of America (1977-1981)
Jacques Delors President of the European Commission (1985-1995)
Ángel Gurría Secretary General of the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (2006-2021)

Enrique Iglesias Secretary General of the Ibero-American Cooperation Secretariat (2005-2013)
Javier Solana E.U. High Representative for the Common Foreign and Security Policy (1999-2009)
Juan Somavía Ninth Director of the International Labour Organization (1999-2012)



REPRESENTATIVES OF THE CONSTITUENT FOUNDATIONS

Cristina Manzano Representative, FRIDE ●
Anthony T. Jones Vice-President and Executive Director, GFNA ●
George Matthews Chairman, GFNA
José Manuel Romero Vice-President, FRIDE



INSTITUTIONAL MEMBERS

Regional Government of Madrid
Madrid City Council
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Government of Spain

