



CLUB DE MADRID

A World Alliance For Democracy

Club de Madrid is the world's largest forum of democratic former Presidents and Prime Ministers, who leverage their individual and collective leadership experience and global reach to strengthen inclusive democratic practice and improve the well-being of people around the world.

As a non-partisan and international non-profit organisation, it counts on the hands-on governance experience of more than 100 Members from over

70 countries, along with a global network of advisers and partners across all sectors of society.

This unique alliance stimulates dialogue, builds bridges and engages in advocacy efforts to strengthen public policies and effective leadership through recommendations that tackle challenges such as inclusion, sustainable development and peace, at the national and international levels.

132
Members

74
Countries

5
Nobel
Peace
Prize
Laureates

24
1st Female
Heads of
State or
Government

14
Leaders of
Regional and
International
Organisations

6
Former UN
Special
Envoys on
Climate
Change

CLUB DE MADRID THEORY OF CHANGE

»»»» FOSTERING DEMOCRATIC VALUES AND LEADERSHIP ««««

OBJECTIVE

TRANSITION AND CONSOLIDATION OF DEMOCRACY ENABLED
AND UNDEMOCRATIC THREATS COUNTERED

1
OUTCOME

Strengthened democratic leadership skills among current and/or emerging leaders

PEER-TO-PEER
SUPPORT

POLITICAL
SOUNDING BOARDS

2
OUTCOME

Convened meetings between key actors and/or initiated policy dialogues

BUILDING
BRIDGES

AGENDA-
SETTING

3
OUTCOME

Raised awareness of a crisis in democracy and relevant enabling partnerships have been strengthened

AMPLIFIERS OF
DEMOCRATIC IDEAS

GLOBAL
ADVOCACY

PROGRAMME PILLARS

The cross-cutting issues of climate change, digital transformation, and peace and security run across the three programme pillars enabling us to harness the interconnected nature of our mandate and the challenges to be tackled.



1 DEMOCRACY AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE

Analyses trends affecting democratic development and proposes public policies for the far-reaching transformation of democratic systems needed to create citizen-centred, inclusive, responsive and transparent institutions.

- **In-country support:** Leverages our Members' first-hand experience on constructing democracy and democratic governance to rally, counsel, and empower today's leaders as they steer their countries through transition and consolidation processes.
- **Democracy that delivers:** Promotes the capacity of democracy to respond to people's needs and to signs of concentration of power by supporting the demands for a renewed eco-social contract and against grand corruption.
- **Global solidarity among democrats:** Supports non-violent democracy defender's efforts against repression by providing access to our Members experience and collective muscle as contribution to their struggles.
- **Leadership for Net Zero:** Generates an international, multidisciplinary debate on the role of democratic leadership in the fight against climate change.
- **Democracy in the digital era:** Contributes to building consensus around a rights-based agenda for the governance of digital transformation at national, regional and global levels.

2 MULTILATERALISM AND GLOBAL COOPERATION

Promotes and defends an enabling global environment for democracy by supporting the multilateral system as the guarantor of inclusive, consensus-based and sustainable responses to transnational challenges, including the 2030 Agenda as the compass for action.

- **Current agenda for multilateral reform:** Supports the United Nations and its Secretary-General in fostering inclusive, networked, highly effective multilateralism as outlined in the report Our Common Agenda report particularly regarding World Social Summit II and a Global Digital Compact.
- **Global public health after COVID-19:** Pushes for a strengthened global public health architecture, advocating for the adoption of a legally binding instrument on pandemic prevention, preparedness and response by regional, multilateral and national actors.
- **Dialogue with and among global powers:** Fosters dialogue with different political systems and between global powers to encourage mutual understanding of critical global issues and solutions in tackling transnational threats and crises.

3 FOSTERING SHARED SOCIETIES

Provides leaders and local communities with a greater understanding of the ways and benefits of advancing social inclusion as an essential element in democratic development and promotes a holistic approach to sustainable development, with social inclusion at its core.

- **Inclusive implementation of Agenda 2030:** Promotes the inclusion of identity-based marginalised groups with respect for diversity and the dignity of the individual, equal opportunity and protection from discrimination at national and global levels.
- **Gender equality and women's participation:** Advocates for women's leadership, participation and influence in political institutions and decision-making processes.
- **Intergenerational dialogue and youth leadership:** Creates spaces for intergenerational dialogue where young people receive direct support from our Members, helping them influence national and global agendas through mentoring and policy advice.
- **Inclusive leadership:** Provides current and emerging leaders with support, advice and tools to build Shared Societies in which all individuals have the opportunity to engage in public policy, from design to implementation and monitoring.



For more information on how you can partner with us, please contact Outreach and Development Coordinator, Agustina Briano, at abriano@clubmadrid.org

clubmadrid@clubmadrid.org

We can engage in the initiatives of other like-minded institutions through third party collaborations. This can take different forms, ranging from the participation of specific Member/s as speaker/s to the actual design of a workshop or conference on a topic of mutual concern with the engagement of our Members. These collaborations can be tailored to the interest of our partners.

LIST OF MEMBERS

● President ● Vice Presidents ● Members of the Board of Directors



AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST

Joyce Banda President of Malawi (2012-2014) ●
Joaquim Chissano President of Mozambique (1986-2005)
Luisa Diogo Prime Minister of Mozambique (2004-2010)
Amine Gemayel President of Lebanon (1982-1988)
Hamadi Jebali Prime Minister of Tunisia (2011-2013)
Mehdi Jomaa Prime Minister of Tunisia (2014)
Ellen Johnson Sirleaf President of Liberia (2006-2018)
John Kufuor President of Ghana (2001-2009)
Adriano Afonso Maleiane Prime Minister of Mozambique (2022-2025)
Mara Moussa Prime Minister of Mali (2014-2015) ●
Thabo Mbeki President of South Africa (1999-2008)
James Michel President of the Seychelles (2004-2016)
Festus Mogae President of Botswana (1998-2008)
Olusegun Obasanjo President of Nigeria (1976-1979; 1999-2007)
Fuad Siniora Prime Minister of Lebanon (2005-2009)
Aminata Touré Prime Minister of Senegal (2013-2014) ●
Cassam Uteem President of Mauritius (1992-2002)



ASIA-PACIFIC

Helen Clark Prime Minister of New Zealand (1999-2008) ●
Yasuo Fukuda Prime Minister of Japan (2007-2008)
Julia Gillard Prime Minister of Australia (2010-2013)
Han Seung-soo Prime Minister of Korea (2008-2009) and Vice President of Club de Madrid ● ●
Hilda Heine President of the Marshall Islands (2016-2020; 2024-)
Ram Nath Kovind President of India (2017-2022)
Chandrika Kumaratunga President of Sri Lanka (1994-2005)
Hong Koo Lee Prime Minister of Korea (1994-1995)
Roza Otunbayeva President of Kyrgyzstan (2010-2011)
Anand Panyarachun Prime Minister of Thailand (1991-1992)
Pratibha Patil President of India (2007-2012)
Ochirbat Punsalma President of Mongolia (1990-1997)
José Manuel Ramos-Horta President of Timor-Leste (2007-2012)
Kevin Rudd Prime Minister of Australia (2007-2010, 2013)
Jenny Shipley Prime Minister of New Zealand (1997-1999)
Elbegdorj Tsakhia President of Mongolia (2009-2017)
Jigmi Yoser Thinley Prime Minister

of Bhutan (2008-2013)
Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono
 President of Indonesia (2004-2014)



AMERICAS

Carlos Alvarado President of Costa Rica (2018-2022)
Oscar Arias President of Costa Rica (1986-1990; 2006-2010)
Michelle Bachelet President of Chile (2006-2010; 2014-2018) ● ●
Felipe Calderón President of Mexico (2006-2012)
Kim Campbell Prime Minister of Canada (1993) ●
Fernando Henrique Cardoso President of Brazil (1995-2003)
Jean Chrétien Prime Minister of Canada (1993-2003)
Laura Chinchilla President of Costa Rica (2010-2014) ● ●
William J. Clinton President of the United States of America (1993-2001)
Leonel Fernández President of the Dominican Republic (1996-2000; 2004-2012)
José María Figueres President of Costa Rica (1994-1998)
Vicente Fox President of Mexico (2000-2006)
Eduardo Frei Ruiz-Tagle President of Chile (1994-2000)
César Gaviria President of Colombia (1990-1994)

Oswaldo Hurtado President of Ecuador (1981-1984)
Luis Alberto Lacalle Herrera President of Uruguay (1990-1995)
Ricardo Lagos President of Chile (2000-2006)
Mauricio Macri President of Argentina (2015-2019)
Carlos Mesa President of Bolivia (2003-2005)
Andrés Pastrana President of Colombia (1998-2002)
P.J. Patterson Prime Minister of Jamaica (1992-2006)
Jorge Quiroga President of Bolivia (2001-2002)
Francisco Sagasti President of Peru (2020-2021)
Julio María Sanguinetti President of Uruguay (1985-1990; 1995-2000)
Martin Torrijos President of Panama (2004-2009)
Ernesto Zedillo President of Mexico (1994-2000)



EUROPE

Valdas Adamkus President of Lithuania (1998-2003; 2004-2009)
Esko Aho Prime Minister of Finland (1991-1995)
José María Aznar President of the Government of Spain (1996-2004)
Jan Peter Balkenende Prime Minister of the Netherlands (2002-2010)
José Manuel Barroso Prime Minister of Portugal (2002-2004)

Alain Berset President of Switzerland (2018; 2023)
Carl Bildt Prime Minister of Sweden (1991-1994)
Valdis Birkavs Prime Minister of Latvia (1993-1994)
Kjell Magne Bondevik Prime Minister of Norway (1997-2000; 2001-2005)
Gordon Brown Prime Minister of the United Kingdom (2007-2010)
Gro Harlem Brundtland Prime Minister of Norway (1981; 1986-1989; 1990-1996)
Jerzy Buzek Prime Minister of Poland (1997-2001)
Micheline Calmy-Rey President of Switzerland (2007-2011)
Aníbal Cavaco Silva Prime Minister of Portugal (1985-1995); President of Portugal (2006-2016)
Marie Louise Coleiro Preca President of Malta (2014-2019)
Dominique de Villepin Prime Minister of France (2005-2007)
Philip Dimitrov Prime Minister of Bulgaria (1991-1992)
Vigdís Finnbogadóttir President of Iceland (1980-1996)
Joachim Gauck President of Germany (2012-2017)
Natalia Gavrilita Prime Minister of Moldova (2021-2023)

Paolo Gentiloni Prime Minister of Italy (2016-2018)
Felipe González President of the Government of Spain (1982-1996)
Dalia Grybauskaitė President of Lithuania (2009-2019)
Alfred Gusenbauer Chancellor of Austria (2007-2008)
António Guterres Prime Minister of Portugal (1995-2002)
Tarja Halonen President of Finland (2000-2012)
François Hollande President of France (2012-2017)
Ivo Josipović President of Croatia (2010-2015)
Jean-Claude Juncker Prime Minister of Luxembourg (1995-2013)
Alain Juppé Prime Minister of France (1995-1997)
Mari Kiviniemi Prime Minister of Finland (2010-2011)
Milan Kučan President of Slovenia (1991-2002)
Aleksander Kwasniewski President of Poland (1995-2005)
Zlatko Lagumdžija Prime Minister of Bosnia and Herzegovina (2001-2002)
Yves Leterme Prime Minister of Belgium (2008, 2009-2011) ●
Enrico Letta Prime Minister of Italy

(2013-2014)
Doris Leuthard President of Switzerland (2010-2017)
Stefan Löfven Prime Minister of Sweden (2014-2021)
Sanna Marin Prime Minister of Finland (2019-2023)
Rexhep Meidani President of Albania (1997-2002)
Mario Monti Prime Minister of Italy (2011-2013)
George Papandreu Prime Minister of Greece (2009-2011)
Romano Prodi Prime Minister of Italy (1996-1998; 2006-2008)
Iveta Radicova Prime Minister of Slovakia (2010-2012)
Jean-Pierre Raffarin Prime Minister of France (2010-2012)
Mariano Rajoy President of the Government of Spain (2011-2018)
Poul Nyrup Rasmussen Prime Minister of Denmark (1993-2001)
Mary Robinson President of Ireland (1990-1997)
José Luis Rodríguez Zapatero President of the Government of Spain (2004-2011)
Petre Roman Prime Minister of Romania (1989-1991)
Katerina Sakellaropoulou President of Greece (2020-2025)
Wolfgang Schäuble Chancellor of

Austria (2000-2007)
Johanna Sigurdardóttir Prime Minister of Iceland (2009-2013)
Hanna Suchocka Prime Minister of Poland (1992-1993)
Alexander Stubb Prime Minister of Finland (2014-2015); President of Finland (2024-)
Boris Tadić President of Serbia (2004-2012)
Helle Thorning-Schmidt Prime Minister of Denmark (2011-2015)
Daniilo Türk President of Slovenia (2007-2012) & President of Club de Madrid ●
Herman Van Rompuy Prime Minister of Belgium (2008-2009)
Guy Verhofstadt Prime Minister of Belgium (1999-2008)
Leo Varadkar Prime Minister of Ireland (2017-2020, 2022-2024)
Vaira Vīķe-Freiberga President of Latvia (1999-2007) ●
Viktor Yushchenko President of Ukraine (2005-2010)
Valdis Zatlers President of Latvia (2007-2011)



HONORARY MEMBERS

Aung San Suu Kyi
 State Counsellor of Myanmar
Ban Ki-moon Secretary General of the United Nations (2007-2016)
Ángel Gurría Secretary General of the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (2006-2021)

Enrique Iglesias Secretary General of the Ibero-American Cooperation Secretariat (2005-2013)
Javier Solana E.U. High Representative for the Common Foreign and Security Policy (1999-2009)
Juan Somavía Ninth Director of the International Labour Organization (1999-2012)



REPRESENTATIVES OF THE CONSTITUENT FOUNDATIONS

Cristina Manzano Representative, FRIDE ●
Anthony T. Jones Vice-President and Executive Director, GFNA ●
José Manuel Romero Vice-President, FRIDE



INSTITUTIONAL MEMBERS

Regional Government of Madrid
Madrid City Council
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Government of Spain



SECRETARY GENERAL

María Elena Agüero ●

